

## 【SOEL grade2 例文集（フリー版） ver1.0】

とらますく著

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Cluster41 助動詞 1

He cannot have done such a thing. It's out of the question.

She cannot have mistaken me for another person.

They cannot have gotten divorced.

She couldn't help resting on him.

For my (own) part, I cannot (help) but feel sorry for him.

I cannot afford to buy the exotic perfume.

I cannot afford to sympathize with you.

Can you afford to take a holiday this summer?

You cannot be too careful about spelling.

We cannot be too careful when we dissolve these chemicals in water.

I cannot thank you enough for your steady support.

We cannot be careful enough about the limitations of patent right.

He may be called the greatest poet. He has unusual innate ability in the field.

Whatever he may say, I will justify my conduct.

He may have missed the train. He must feel ill at ease without me.

He may have interpreted my silence as consent.

I may have heard about the myth, but I don't remember it.

She looks sleepy. She may have sat up late last night.

May you be happy!  
c.f.)God bless you!  
May he rest in peace!

He may well yield to the temptation of easy money.  
c.f.)He has good reason to be opposed to drug abuse.  
His grandfather may well be over ninety. However, he still insists on continuing to work.

You may[might] as well convince yourself that you're okay.  
It is apparent that you may as well see a dentist.  
c.f.)It would be better for you to keep your word[promise].

You may as well resign your post (rather) than do the work incompletely.  
You might as well throw your money away than lend it to him. Getting money easily will never do him good.

All you have to do is (to) insert your name here.  
=The only thing you have to do is to insert your name here.

You need not keep pace with him.  
  
You need not tolerate his greed.  
  
We need not venture to migrate from our home country.  
Need I retain a receipt?  
Must I dedicate my time to the work?  
  
Yes, you must.  
No, you don't have to.

=No, you need not.
You need not have held back. There was plenty of time, so you need not have taken risks[a risk].
You didn't have to console her.
We need humility.
You don't need to supply your son with his school expenses. Scientists need to be prepared to challenge assumptions or hypotheses. We need to cultivate education. He needed to assert that it was necessary.
Did she need to look to him for help?
I didn't need to resort to force.

He must have bumped into his ex-wife.  There is a trail; An animal must have passed by. He must have been alert to[for] the possible dangers. She must have been a beauty in her day.
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He will work for hours without saying a word especially when the deadline is nearing. She will often overlook important problems.
Accidents will happen. Thus, it is important for us to convert adversity to[into] opportunity. Dogs will bark when they see a stranger. A child's room will be (in) a mess. Good will prevail.

He will have his own way in everything.  
We always have to be tolerant of that.

He will not follow[take] the doctor's advice, though he is seriously ill. At any rate, I will try to persuade him.

This door will not open. We are confined in this room.

The jet engine won't start. It must be out of order.

This hall will seat a maximum of one thousand people.

You will load the truck with hay till five.  
You will kindly teach me the recipe.

This fingerprint will be Tom's.  
It will be snowing in the north of the peninsula now.

I would often exhibit my art works.

The chimney would often get clogged (up) with soot.

I would like to transform the clay into a beautiful sculpture.

I would like to look out for his younger sister.

I'd like to reserve a private compartment.

I would like you to get the meaning of the word from its context.

I would like him to pay an additional charge.

Would you tell me your nationality?

Would you mind summing up the information thus far?

He would not sign up for insurance.

The bomb would not blow up.

I really want to go to the country. I would come into contact with its culture.

I would rather put aside money than use it up.

I would rather take a chance than stand by.

I would rather reverse the order.

I would rather not keep[hold back] the truth from you.

I will have kept[stayed] in touch with her for five years by next February.

She will have dropped out of school by next month.

They will have ironed out their differences of opinion by noon.

If I visit the prairie once more, I will have been there three times.

You will have been taking the supplements for two years by next March.

You will have read at least one of his books. They are catching on now.

He will no doubt have starved to death by now.

I thought he would be assigned to a different post.

I would often knit in my spare time.

I would like to hand down that skill to him.

## Cluster42 助動詞 2

You should have done as he said at any cost[at all costs].

In view of friendship, you should not have broken your promise.

The army should have retreated.

The yacht should have got to the harbor by now.

All my doubts should have vanished.

He should have lost sensation of taste and smell.

It is natural that he should get greedy.

It is important that the statement should be in accord with the truth.

It is appropriate[/inappropriate] that you should speak to him in a straightforward manner.

Is it rational[/irrational] that they should adhere to the rule?

It's not logical that you should advocate reducing the defense budget.

It is good[/wrong/right] that we should qualify him for membership.

It is strange that they should break off relations.

It is absurd that they should elect him (as) vice-president.

It is admirable that you should take over his business.

It is annoying that he should do such a thing on (an) impulse.

It's awkward that Tom should be unable to play on our team this week.

It is depressing that our research should not yield any important findings.

It is not embarrassing that you should end up failing in the exam.

It is extraordinary that he should be excluded from the team.

It is irritating that they should interfere with our business.

It is odd that they should not put the plan into practice[operation].

It is queer that he should leave the decision to his parents.

It is ridiculous that you should cast doubt on the theory.

(It is) No wonder that you are overwhelmed by the blaze.

It is necessary that we assess our own physical condition.

It is regrettable that he should have parted with the memento of our intercourse.

It is shocking that they shouldn't have reached a consensus.

It was proper[/improper] that we should accuse him of theft.

It was not reasonable that he should persist in[with] his opinion.

It was surprising that you should not know about the hazard.

It was amazing that she should surpass the existing record.

It was astonishing that the colony should declare independence as a republic.

It was awful that the secret information should leak.

It was peculiar that she should place emphasis on the certain point.

It was sad that the deficit section should be beyond remedy.



It was remarkable that he should have violated a traffic regulation.

It was disappointing that nobody should have acted on my advice.

It's a pity that they should leave the league.

Our annual revenue is expected to grow by 30%. It is a matter of course that hard workers should succeed.

He insisted that I (should) go upstairs.

I suggested that the departure (should) be postponed for fear of an accident.

I proposed that she (should) substitute margarine for butter.

We agree that the voice of low-income people (should) be enhanced.

The general commanded that the metropolitan area be attacked.

He demands that the national government also implement such policies.

I requested that the documents be distributed at random.

It was ordered that the classroom be put in order.

Federal law requires that companies give pension rights to their employees.

My doctor recommended that I (should) take this medicine to prevent stroke and heart attack.

My teacher advised that I (should) make the best of my time.

It was decided that children (should) be banned from entering that place.

He determined that the issues raised in the report (should) be dismissed as trivial.

I arranged beforehand that he (should) classify these books by subject.

It was urged that slavery be abolished.

In spite of protests, one of the members moved[motioned] that they (should) amend the club regulations.

I asked that he (should) clear the room of people.

I didn't turn on the light lest he (should) wake up.

Take an umbrella with you in case it should rain.

= Take an umbrella with you, for fear (that) it should rain.

The central bank tightens the control on the circulation of currency so that the prices don't soar.

Don't go too near the cat for fear it would bite you. It is under stress now.

= Don't go too near the cat so that it won't bite you.

Keep to deadlines for fear that they will impose a penalty on you.

I always tell you the latest news for fear that you might lag[fall] behind the times.

Why should she look after the children?

What have I done that I should be treated like this? I'm really offended by the unfairness.

Are you mad that you should turn down the offer?

I should think so.

We should like to see the virtual world.

In a word, you ought to love your neighbors.

You ought not to be cruel to the indigenous animals.

Though you are the autocrat of this school, you ought to refrain from undue interference.

She ought to be fluent in English, for she has been in London for many years.

That attempt ought to add to his influence if everything goes all right.

You oughtn't to have told a lie in the presence of her[in her presence].

He ought to have headed for the northern polar region.

The authority ought to have put down the riot by now.

He dare not deceive people.

Dare you ask him to incorporate our ideas?

I dare say it is an important clue.

His abilities are inferior to yours, I dare say.

He dares to conform to[with] a precedent.

Who dares to contradict his opinion?

I dared to exaggerate the truth.

I used to bathe in the sun.

=I would often bathe in the sun.

There used to be a crack in the wall. It has already been sealed.

He doesn't like this flavor as much as he used to.

He used to assemble computers. He was

quite at home with computers.

c.f.)He was used to assembling computers.

Do you know why he got mild?

On the whole, I don't know what you mean.

I do hope your business will flourish.

Do set down the telephone number.

He rarely speaks at our meeting, but when he does speak, it is always to the point.

A man doesn't care about such a thing, but a woman does. It's relevant to the difference between their brain functions.

In July it rains more in Kyushu than it does in Hokkaido, by and large.

## Cluster43 時制

I live in a frontier town.  
I'm living in a frontier town.

I associate environmental destruction with deforestation.  
Mr. Smith teaches us English on a regular basis.  
It doesn't make a difference to me.

We are worried about[over] famine.  
He has a motive for the murder.  
90% of people live in the Northern hemisphere.

The sun rises in the East. It's thanks to the earth's rotation.  
Two and three makes five. So, there are five in all.

We start for the dense forest tomorrow.

She is always complaining about her job.  
It gets on my nerves.  
You are always longing for city life.  
The ratio of profit to loss is constantly changing.

I have difficulty (in) taking his pulse. He is dying.  
The ship is sinking. The passengers are on the verge of drowning.  
The flowers are opening. They will be at their best at the end of this month.  
That gate is shutting. We are probably behind time.  
The supplies are beginning to give out.  
The spiritual boom is ending.

The epoch-making discovery will have an impact on mankind concerning many of our social problems.

Please hold the line. I will see if he is available.

I shall go on a hike, rain or shine.

c.f.) Shall I open the window?

Yes, please.

No, thank you.

You shall die. I shall never forgive you.

He shall submit a letter of apology at once.

Shall he inquire about that matter?

= Will I make[let] him inquire about that matter?

You shall have it, such as it is.

It's going to rain in no time. That will worsen the condition.

What are you going to do after the wedding feast?

She is going to be a scientist in pursuit of scientific truth.

c.f.) Tomorrow will be Wednesday. So, I will be on duty until seven o'clock p.m.

c.f.) I will be twenty this spring. That is (to say), I will be entitled to vote.

The next term begins on September seventh. I have yet to check the curriculum.

He was about to pitch the ball.

They were about to mingle in an unpleasant affair.

Her anger is on the point of exploding.

I am to transmit the data this evening.

The pedestrian is gone.

He is gone for good (and all).

The sun is set and the moon has risen. The tide will soon turn.

The public consensus is changed.

I had intended to absorb all of the lesson in one hour.

I had hoped that she would soon take to the new teacher.

We had expected that you would enter into a contract this time.

I had wanted to reform the hierarchy of this company.

## Cluster44 不定詞 1

Please tell me when to depart.

Would you tell me when to meet[call for] him?

I have strayed from the path. I don't know where to go.

In brief, I don't know what to do.

How to do is as important as what to do. Keep[Bear] this lesson in mind.

Please tell me which bus to take in order to go to Osaka by way of Kyoto.

I can't decide which way to go. It is not bad to be at the mercy of fate.

The question is (about) which to choose on your part.

He is particular about[over] how to drive a car.

Tell me how many more yards to go. I can't stand it anymore.

It is up to you to decide how much to spend on the plan.

I wondered whether to wait on for him or leave. I ended up leaving that place.

I asked my teacher what to prepare for my lessons. Then, she advised me to be good at mental arithmetics.

I am glad to see you. I congratulate you on your success this time.

He was surprised to be faced with[by] such chaos.

He was disappointed to hear that his hometown was devastated by war.



She was proud to fulfill the important mission.

You must be crazy to do so. You are out of control.

He must be furious with anger to say so.

He must be wary of us to do such a thing.

How kind you are to present her with a signed copy of your book!

How careless he is to forget such a major premise!

The boy grew up to be a humble man.

She grew up to be a dancer who went by the name of Catherine.

She entered the room to find him fainted.

After a while, he came to (his senses).

The average life span of the Japanese has lengthened to a great extent. In fact, My grandfather lived to be ninety-five.

I woke up to find someone whispering by me.

I will be happy to regain my health.

I worked hard only to fail. I'm afraid that I can't make it anymore.

He hurried to the isolation ward only to find that it was vacant.

He made for the mountains never to return.

We parted, never to meet again. However, I won't look back on the past anymore.

He is sure to get a good deal out of the

transaction.

He is likely to break the taboo.

I was not able to get involved any further with that problem.

She is willing to make voluntary donations.

That color is apt to fade.

They are eager to exploit the resources.

I am reluctant to put them up at my house.

We were forced to put away our baggage from the aisle.

It's supposed to clear up at night.

Even the large enterprises are liable to go bankrupt these days.

He is always ready to find fault with[in] other people.

This rubber band is easy to stretch.

This pond is dangerous to swim in. There is a deep hollow at the bottom.

Japanese is difficult to speak above all (else).

He is hard to please. He has a solemn air.

The trace is impossible to erase.

The cubic equation is difficult to solve.

I thought him to be a liar. You should be on your guard against him.

There was nothing for it but to agree. His proposal was all right in theory.

We had no choice but to release the suspect for lack[want] of evidence.

He hasn't done anything except to contemplate the divine virtues for the last ten days.

c.f.) Except for John, everyone has calmed down.

He was about to pull up his car on the steep slope.

I am to call her up this evening.

As a whole, happiness is not to be bought with money.

You are not to boast of[about] your knowledge and show it off.

He was never to see his family again.

If you are to nurture an aesthetic sense, you must be curious about everything.

He seems to go about his business.

=It seems that he goes about his business.

The building appeared to be under construction.

I happened[chanced] to take my cue from you.

=It happened that I took my cue from you.

Their collective actions proved to be in vain.

His compliment turned out to be a bitter irony.

How did you get to know his detailed profile?

She came to be intent on accumulating wealth.

To tell the truth, he isn't esteemed by his friends.

To be frank (with you), I am weary of life.

To make matters worse, I have been robbed of my money.

He is, so to speak, a walking dictionary.

His intellect embraces every field of science.

To do him justice, he ought to be granted a privilege.

To begin[start] with, he's too susceptible to flattery.

Needless to say, the man was convicted of fraud.

c.f.)It is needless to say that social customs vary from country to country.

He is affluent, to be sure, but he isn't happy.

Strange to say, some money was enclosed in the envelope.

To be honest, I was misunderstanding that creed on my own.

To be exact, the castle dates back to 1600.

It is vulnerable to dryness, to say nothing of moisture.

The work is deficient in creativity, not to speak of originality.

She can speak German, not to mention English. She excels in speaking a variety of languages.

He was too tired to turn on the computer, let alone log on to the Internet.

Cluster45 不定詞 2

It's not good to suppress your emotions.  
The first priority is to proclaim a state of emergency.

I hope to work hand in hand with him.  
  
He is said to be second to none in scholarship.  
In such a case, he had nothing to fall back on.  
I was tempted to commit such a folly.

We wanted her to attend to her duties.  
  
We believe him to be loyal to orders. He should not be humiliated.  
c.f.)He promised me to help them in exchange for a portion of the gold.  
She is anxious for him to embody the idea.  
This is the work for you to do. Get down to it right away.  
She removed the obstacles for the cats to make their way.

It is difficult for me to portray this feeling in words.  
It is natural for him to utter a groan.  
It was a mistake for her to give away the password.

It is kind of him to heal my broken heart.  
  
It was foolish of you to quarrel with her. I am disgusted with you.  
It was careless of you not to notice the outbreak of smoke.  
It was careful of you to halt that

operation.

It is typical of him to mutter to himself while he is working.

It is clever of you to understand the paradox by intuition.

It was wise of her to keep the news to herself.

It was stupid of him to disrupt the meeting.

It is not good of you to disregard the opinions of others.

It was very nice of you to reassure me at that time.

It is selfish of him to prolong giving an answer.

It was thoughtful of her to give him a present in return for his help.

It is very thoughtless of him to distract me while I am studying.

It was brave of them to revolt against the tyranny.

She had the courage to say no. She never surrenders to intimidation.

He has the strength to withstand the sadness.

She has the kindness to have compassion for me.

I had the good fortune to get that for free.

She had the misfortune to be taken in by the salesman's words.

He had the eagerness to revenge himself on his enemies.

That decision seems to be valid.

He seemed to be passive in his attitude.

We hope to erect a bust in honor of the

great scientist.

I decided to deposit money in the bank.

I promised to attain my purpose down the road.

I wish to get even with him.

I want to express my gratitude.

I intended to deprive him of his position.

He expects to give testimony in court.

She aspires to become a great actress.

= She aspires to becoming a great actress.

I am sorry to have missed out on the award.

I seem to have lost my wallet. I am at my wits' end.

He seems to have been very tense at first.

The viral infection seems to have been spreading. The number of patients is still increasing.

She seemed to have passed out.

This time, his work seemed to have been wasted. However, he will succeed in the long run.

He hoped to have retrieved his honor.

I intended to have exchanged yen for dollars.

I wanted to have turned up the radio.

I hope to have finished this work next week. Please give me a hand.

Be careful not to strain yourself by overwork.

He pretended not to be listening.

Actually, however, he was all ears.

He resolved never to hinder her from

studying.

I want you always to remain calm. Don't try to do two things at once.

= I want you to remain always calm.

He failed to entirely understand it by analogy.

You may revise the text if you want to.

I meant to drop you a line, but I forgot to.

再)She made them go ahead of her.

再)I heard him speak ill of others.

I couldn't but despise him.

I would rather die than settle for this boring life.

He does nothing but chuckle to himself all the time.



Cluster46 動名詞

He is proud of not being late for school. He also clings to never being absent.

Confessing your guilt is not a shame.  
I object to enlarging the sphere of activity.  
Would you mind draining the water?  
Thank you for stirring my coffee.  
Would you mind scrubbing the floor clean?

In (the) light of her age, I object to his marrying her.  
Would you mind my dragging the heavy baggage on the ground?  
She is proud of her father('s) being rich.  
His total assets amount[come] to one billion yen or more.

I object to the car being pulled up here.  
He objected to all of us majoring in the subject.

He is ashamed of being poor. He yearns for a rich life.

There is no hope of her reviving.

He is ashamed of having been poor. Therefore, he is keen on making money.  
I'm sorry for your not having refined your plan.

I remember reading the protocol.

There is no accounting for taste.

It is hard for me to anticipate that. There is no knowing what will happen.

Take it easy. It is no use crying over spilt milk.

It is no use[good] considering that matter. Meanwhile, this one calls for decisive

measures.

=It is useless to consider that matter.

All in all, there is no use (in) learning such things.

There is no point in talking back to him.

No one can cope with him. You had better reconcile with him.

I feel like scratching my back.

Let's call it a day. I feel like a drink.

My profession is not of my own choosing.

This is a teacup of his own making. He is cut out to be an artist.

That had an amazing flame and smoke.

The boy came near to being smothered to death.

On[Upon] arriving in Tokyo, I called on him immediately.

On seeing me, the dog ran away and fetched the hat.

On my leaving home, it began to rain.

After that, it rained on and off all day.

You must be careful in accelerating a car.

Be careful in choosing your friends.

Mother is now busy (in) squeezing things into a suitcase.

Kyoto is worth visiting. Indeed, the number of visitors is on the increase.

It is worthwhile subscribing[to subscribe] to the magazine.

A storm prevented planes from taking off on time. Significant congestion is expected in the airport.

A heavy fog stopped the plane from landing. I didn't foresee this turn of events.

A severe recession kept us from embarking on a new business venture.

I never see this picture without thinking of my friends. It brings back the good old days.

It goes without saying that health is above wealth. Be careful not to ruin your health.

There was a violent knocking at the door. She was terrified at that.

He is crazy about the making of curry.

His doings do not agree with his sayings.

He enjoys living for living's sake.  
=He enjoys living for the sake[benefit] of living.

c.f.) He would distort the facts for the sake of money.

=He would distort the facts for money's sake.

The building is open to the public.

This finding might help to clarify the mechanisms of character formation.

Was the happening accidental or deliberate?

The meaning of the words is intelligible.

They discussed how to prevent juvenile delinquency in the meeting.

There is no royal[easy] road to learning.

You must learn step by step.

My hair needs dyeing.

This watch needs repairing.

=This watch needs to be repaired.

=This watch is in need of repair.

=This watch needs repair.

This house needs repairing on a large scale.

I don't think this article deserves reading.

It doesn't do it justice.

These clothes require mending. I have to make do with other clothes for a while.

I'm looking forward to enrolling in the club.

When it comes to steering a boat, he is second to none.

He is used to faking illness.

She is accustomed to intervening in a dispute.

He got used to being mocked by his classmates.

I object to being treated like a child.

Especially, I resent his rude attitude.

What do you say to playing a trick on him?

Why not.

She is working pretty hard with a view to gaining scholarship.

## Cluster47 態

The gate is shut at seven according to the rules.

The gate is shut already. There are no guardians in[within] sight.

The police say that the man was shot when they found him, but that they have no idea when he was shot.

He got hurt. The injury inhibited him from working.

He grew tired from the work and felt melancholy.

I became acquainted with the film star by sheer luck.

There is imminent danger. In fact, many problems still remain unsolved before us.

The treasure lay hidden in the cave. They must have known it all along.

She stood there surrounded by the children. She was endowed with beauty and grace.

The crowd surged toward the entrance. However, the door kept closed.

Jane was scolded for being suspended from school (by her mother).

He came down with a serious illness, so a doctor was sent for at once.

The cat came into the house, but was soon driven out of it by hunger, and went in search of prey.

His brother was killed in a railroad accident. The collision took a heavy toll of lives.

What is this fluid called in English?

I was surprised at the newspaper headline.

He was offended at my words and seized me by the collar.

I'm convinced of his honesty. I will make a protest against the verdict.

Don't be ashamed to ask questions. It's not easy to work it out by yourself.

More than twenty people were killed in the fire. This memorial was built to mourn for them.

The ship was wrecked, and a host of people drowned.

He is engaged in agriculture. He owns a soybean patch.

I'm not concerned with the friction among them.

He is absorbed in horror films.

I had him plug in the television set.

I had this watch repaired. I can't let it go because it is a keepsake from my father.

I had the work done by him.

再) I had my purse stolen.

This book sells well. It is (all) the rage now.

Good leather may last for more than ten years on average.

Your translation reads well. It leaves nothing to be desired.

You are to blame for the superfluous expenditure.

This mold wants repairing.

Cluster48 否定

All of them are not present for now.

Everybody cannot overcome the ordeal.

Both of my parents are not alive. My father was killed in the slaughter.

The rich are not always happy. Happiness is derived from living a purposeful life.

This character is not necessarily particular to the molecule.

I am not entirely against the social sanctions.

There is a phenomenon in which one celestial body is not completely obscured by the shadow or body of another. It is called partial eclipse.

Everybody doesn't have sympathy for him.

c.f.) Nobody suspected him of treachery.

I don't want both of the hair sprays.

c.f.) I want neither of the books for the moment.

=I don't want either of the books.

I don't want all of them. I will single out the best one.

c.f.) I don't want any of them.

=I want none of them.

I'm not always in holiday mode on Sundays.

c.f.) I'm never in holiday mode on Sundays.

You should never make a fool of him.

She is in charge of miscellaneous duties. It is no hard job.

Wild animals at large know that we are no friends of theirs.

Not a sound was heard. I held my breath and awaited his arrival.

He is not masculine at all.

She is not in the least feminine.

The song is by no means familiar to us.

He is in no way equal to the task.

He is anything but prompt in action.

≠ He is anything but a prompt man.

Those lines are far from parallel.

c.f.) My house is far from the station.

c.f.) Far from taking my advice, he disobeyed me. I was let down.

Apart from that, I hardly remember.

I could hardly endure pain.

She could scarcely believe that her team had lost the game.

He seldom shaves his beard.

She rarely reproaches her son for his rudeness.

I have few friends. I live in solitude.

c.f.) I have a few friends in Tokyo, but I don't see much of them.

Few people make much of the fact.

We had little rain last month. The dry season has set in.

c.f.) There is a little mercury in the bottle.

The doctor told him that he was at a higher risk of heart attack. However, he paid little attention to the fact.

Are there any pupils in the ground?



No, there are none[no pupils].  
None of them descended from the mountain at dawn.  
None of the goods were in demand.  
None were satisfied at heart.

---

No one is there at first sight.

There are few people who don't think much[highly] of his art.  
It is not unusual for a family to have more than one computer. Computers are now commonplace.  
There is no rule without exceptions. We must take this fact into account.

---

再 )I never see this picture without thinking of my friends.

Never did I dream of it.

Little did I dream that such a thing would happen in relation to this matter.  
Rarely does she defy her superiors.  
He is not rich, nor does he wish to be. He is deficient in vigor.

Never can I talk him into doing such a thing.  
Never have I seen such an immense database.  
My son is (as) right as rain now. Never shall I forget your support.  
I am sort of nervous but more excited to start a new journey.  
So am I.

---

Not only did he break in on our conversation, but he also provoked a quarrel.

No sooner had she seen him than she flushed with embarrassment.

Hardly had I heard the nursery rhyme when it took hold of my heart.

Scarcely had I reached home before the telephone rang. She must have called me back.

c.f.) She had hardly seen me when she broke into tears.

John didn't come to the wedding party, and neither did Ann.

She cannot soothe the child, and neither can I.

I don't like this odor.

I don't like it, either.

=Neither[Nor] do I.

I haven't seen the interior fixtures of that room.

Neither have I.

I'm a university student.

So am I.

=Me, too

I love the scent of flower.

So do I.

=Me, too.

Great was our delight when we achieved the feat.

Not a word did she say, so I tried to break the ice with a joke.

A whale is no more a fish than a horse is (a fish).

A home without love is no more a home than a body without a soul is a man.

I am no more a fool than you are.

A whale is no less a mammal than a horse is.

This synthetic fiber is no less tough than cotton.

His explanation is not less plausible than hers.

It turned out to be no bigger than a mouse.  
It was shivering with cold.

His mansion is no smaller than a castle.  
You should visit there at your convenience.

Public morals are corrupted in the village.  
The villagers are no better than beasts.

I had no more than 50 cents.  
The diameter of the inside of the cylinder is no more than five millimeters.  
It is no more than conceit.  
c.f.)The homogenous mixture is composed of only three materials.

The monthly output of cereals in this area is not more than 100000t.  
c.f.)Its altitude is 500m at (the) most.

Aside from an advance payment, I paid no less than one hundred dollars.  
No less than 20 persons were killed in the traffic accident. We all lamented their death.  
c.f.) The annual premium on my policy is as much as 15,000 yen.  
c.f.) As many as five chicks have hatched.

I have to pay not less than one million yen to compensate for the loss.  
c.f.)We have to go to school at least twelve years. It is called compulsory education.

I have no more than 1000 yen.  
I have not more than 1000 yen.  
I have no less than 1000 yen.

I have not less than 1000 yen.

A few people didn't clap their hands.

Not a few people clapped their hands.

He didn't pretend to know the merit of that product.

He pretended not to know the merit of that product.

No one thought of a good idea.

No news is good news.

I don't think my views coincide with yours.

I don't believe virtue triumphs over vice in the end.

You should not ignore him because he is unfriendly. Such a behavior will degrade yourself.

I don't live on my wife('s earnings) because I want to be lazy, but for some other reason.

I won't marry Tom, because he is too proud. In addition, he is addicted to alcohol.

There was nothing but a small basin in the room.

All but you have pledged to keep the secret.

The question is all but irrelevant to this matter.

=The question is almost irrelevant to this matter.

You have come of age. You are no longer a child.

=You are not a child any longer.

He is the last person to go on a diet.

She was the last person that[whom] I expected to see there.

c.f.)He was the last runner to reach the goal. He was completely out of breath.

Don't make up a story. He is above doing such a mean thing.

The metaphysical theory is above my apprehension.

I strove to the utmost, but the problem was beyond me.

The beauty of the evening glow was beyond description.

=The evening glow was beautiful beyond description.

The theory of evolution is beyond the reach of my imagination.

This report is free from errors. Did you really write it on your own?

It is free of charge. Please enjoy yourself to your heart's content.

No one is free from faults. Therefore, I can't bring myself to condemn him.

=No one is without faults.

=There is no one without faults.

=Everyone has (some) faults.

=There is nobody but has faults.

It's none of your business.

Nobody took notice of my warning.

All my efforts went for nothing.

c.f.) You can bring the software up to date for nothing[free].

Neither of them has a sweet tooth.

Few of them could hang on till help came.

Very little, if anything, is known about the

syndrome.

c.f.) He is, if anything, tall.

This book has few, if any, misprints.

I have little time to outline the plan. We should confine this talk to ten minutes.

I do not have an alternate suggestion.

We can never break the curse.

He can hardly restrain himself from smoking.

She scarcely has an eye for people.

He seldom makes good on his promises.

He rarely goes over the lessons.

I can't make up with her because I see her very little.

You cannot get through to him? Nor can I.

## Cluster49 比較

She is as kind as beautiful. I want to hand this love letter over to her.

He is more wise than clever.

His success is not so much by talent as by energy. His singular vitality brought him glory.

= His success is by energy rather than by talent.

It was more a poem than a picture. The misery of war was depicted in it.

She was more frightened than hurt. Then, she exclaimed herself in a tone of dismay.

Man's judgements are formed less from reason than from emotion. Therefore, they should be treated as such.

It's getting warmer and warmer. Spring is (just) around the corner.

I have taken to gardening. It's becoming more and more interesting.

How his stomach sticks out! He seems to get fatter and fatter.

She got more and more beautiful. She was conspicuous for her good looks.

He is as great a man as has ever lived. We ascribe[credit] his achievement to hard work.

The lamp is as dim as ever.

He is as good as dead. I assure you of your victory.

She is as good as her word, so she will never give out your personal information.

He is not so much a scholar as a journalist.

= He is a journalist rather than a scholar.

= He is more (of) a journalist than a

scholar.

He is less (of) a scholar than a journalist.

He cannot so much as write his own name because of impaired limb movement.

She went out without so much as saying a word.

He has as many as three cavities.

The gross amount of the loss was as much as 100 million yen.

I was kept waiting as long as two hours. However, she did not turn up.

As[So] long as you are his subordinate, you are obliged to obey him.

This kind of radiation cannot penetrate the outer layer of skin and it is not a hazard as long as it is emitted outside (of) the body.

We can control the robot at will and check out the inside of that building from as far as 100 meters away.

Green vegetation stretches as far as the eye can see.

As far as I'm concerned, I cannot approve of your plan. You should allow for a margin of errors.

As far as I know, the bulk of the work is finished.

c.f.)To the best of my knowledge, he is a tyrannical person. His request is always equivalent to an order.

He got[had] the better of his opponent. Now, he's as happy as can be.

Take[Have] a look at the men. He is the taller of the two.

The older we grow, the poorer our memory becomes. It is partly due to atrophy of the



cerebral cortex.

The higher we climbed, the colder it became. We came near[close] to freezing to death.

I like him all the better for his faults.  
=I like him all the better because he has his faults.  
c.f.)With all his faults, I like him.

He is so much the worse for a change of air.  
She loved her son all the more because he was wanting[lacking] in physical strength.

He is none the happier for his wealth.  
=He is none the happier because he is wealthy.

He can speak German, and much more English.  
= He can speak German, (and) all the more so English.  
He cannot speak English, and much[still] less German.

This car can accommodate five people at best.

We need an irrigation system most of all.

More often than not, he had to go in person.

He was more or less drunk. On the other hand, I was sober because I couldn't drink.

He is junior to me, and yet he is prudent.  
She is my senior by two years. She has inherent dignity.  
We have to pay attention to the monetary policies of major countries.  
You may omit minor details.

This is superior to the rest in all respects.

On the face of it[On the surface], the goods seemed inferior in quality, but it proved otherwise.

The data are available only for the period posterior to April 2000.

Ears are located posterior to eyes.

The event came about prior to your arrival.

The differential diagnosis of anterior chest pain is an important problem in clinical medicine.

Today, quite a few people receive higher education.

We have to pass skills on to the younger generation.

This is the way lower animals reproduce, called conjugation.

The higher[upper] class people tend to scorn[think scorn of] the lower class.

The richest man cannot buy happiness.

The brightest researcher cannot make a breakthrough in a month or so.

It is a most instructive magazine. It nourishes my spirit.

He behaved most carefully not to startle her.

## Cluster50 接続詞

This drug acts on the stomach. It can also boost immune responses.

Lions live on flesh, and zebras feed on grass.

I had to be quiet, but I could no longer keep my feelings in check.

I know that this substance emits a large amount of radiation.

I think that the action is characteristic of him.

I don't know where they hold the class reunion.

I want to know when my passport will expire.

I wonder if the volcano will erupt again.

I found myself lying in a strange place when I awoke.

If the book comes out, I will not fail to buy it.

Though the examination was close[near] at hand, we went out to play.

Because I respected my grandfather, I named my son Robert after him.

It is the biggest probe that has ever landed on Mars.

What you have to do is to cure your son of the habit.

He is foolish but kind. I bear him no malice.

I met Tom and Mary in the British Museum.

The rumor may seem absurd, but it's the literal truth.

This disease may be acute or chronic.

Is she in the kitchen or in the waiting room?

I am out of work, so I want to go to a vocational school.

There are scores of enemies nearby, so you have to act with caution.

I unleashed my anger on him, for he intruded on my privacy.

I'm very tired, for I had a long walk.

I went to bed so early, for I felt dizzy.

再) Hurry up, and you will catch the train. Analyze the cause of the problem immediately, or that will get tough. In the first place, it is probable that he forgot about the defect of the system.

You must turn over a new leaf, or I'll never forgive you.

You had better think better of it, or you will fail.

A little more effort, and you will clear up the mystery.

I'll go and search for her. You don't need to be under any kind of apprehension.

Come and see me one of these days.

I don't have time to dwell on the subject at any length, but I will try and tell you what I mean somehow or other.

It's nice and warm today, isn't it?

Yeah. Couldn't be better.

I enjoyed myself to the fullest. Now, I feel good and tired.

He didn't do so for you but for himself.

He didn't take breakfast but went to school.

It is true that he is on the heavy side, but he is strong in proportion to his size.

True, she is methodical, but to put it the other way around, she is inflexible.

Indeed[Certainly], he voiced an opinion of his own, but it was entirely[wide/way] off the mark.

He is a white knight or a savior.

Window-shopping, or just looking at things in shop windows is a favorite pastime of many people.

He must be joking, or he is mad.

Her smile denoted that she agreed.

It is certain that he will die of[from] the disease.

It is said that volcanic eruptions are usually preceded by earthquakes.

The fact is that I have diabetes.

The trouble is that he doesn't know much about this military area.

The problem is that the population of this country is diminishing.

The point is that we are short of funds.

(The) chances are that he is a multiple personality.

It will do except that it is too long.

△I know nothing about the plan but that it is in the works.

=○I know nothing about the plan other than that it is in the works.

Human beings differ from brutes in that they can think and speak.

The fact that his knowledge is superficial

is well known.

The news that the King was assaulted by terrorists spread throughout the world.

The rumor that the two companies would merge was only too true.

I conceived the idea that paper might be used in place of cloth.

I am of the opinion that the rule does not hold true in this case.

The police officers can search the house on the condition that they have a search warrant.

The government decided to save the company on the grounds that it is a public utility.

The letter was to the effect that he would furnish me with capital.

I wonder if it will be cool tomorrow.

I wonder whether[if] he will take the trouble to present himself at the meeting.

Whether the report is true is questionable.

It won't bear scrutiny.

It is doubtful whether he will go out of his way to scrutinize the materials.

Whether liberty is compatible with monarchy (or not) is a difficult problem.

The problem is whether it is a legitimate right or not.

Jim asked me whether or not it was subjected to censorship.

Please keep me informed about whether you will set out to do the task.

再)I wondered whether to wait on for him or leave.

The question is whether the government will enforce the law.

c.f.)The question is who will reign over this country instead of him.

She becomes impatient when she is kept waiting.

She repaid me only five dollars when she owed me over ten dollars.

As I was a child, I was subject to colds.

She went blind as she grew old.

As we grow older, our memory becomes less active.

Even[Just] as he went out the door, the bank was held up.

As he exercised very hard, he got soaked (through) with sweat.

She took pains to raise her son as he was mischievous.

You must do as you are told.

Please write as I dictate.

Just as he says, the advent of the computer has altered our lifestyle.

Do in Rome as the Romans do.

Rich as he is, he is not happy.

Child as he is, he is wise. He is something of a scholar.

Dark as it was, we found our way back at length[(long) last].

c.f.)Hard as I try, I can't beat him at table tennis.

As rust eats iron, (so) worry eats the heart. It's important to emancipate yourself from worry.

Just as salt is necessary for cooking, (so) wit is necessary for conversation.

He is working at the company as a locomotive engineer.

As a matter of course, rice is one of the staples of Japan.

再)As a matter of fact, I don't know when he will decide on his position.

再)I will go if it does not rain tomorrow.

再)Even if you don't like ethnic music, you'll enjoy his concert.

Whether we like it or not, we'll have to do it. Our national prestige is at stake.

You must read the book whether it is interesting or not. It is worthwhile reading through the book.

What if you cannot rule out the possibility of war?

再)He hurried so that he might not be late for the session.

c.f.) He got up early so that he might be in time for school.

c.f.) He got up so early that he could be in time for school.

He had hardly seen me when[than] he went off in a huff.

The stranger had no sooner seen me than he put the luggage down.

再)Hardly had I heard the nursery rhyme when[than] it took hold of my heart.

再)No sooner had she seen him than she flushed with embarrassment.

It will not be long before the flower withers.

It was not long before I got a pay raise.

I had not waited for ten minutes before the



water changed into vapor.
I will repeat and teach it until he can catch on to the meaning. The noise grew fainter and fainter, till it was heard no more.
Once you have made up your mind, you should never change it.
Now (that) the holidays have come to an end, I have to resume my job.
I hope to earn a respectable income by the time I settle down.
Every time I see him, he is frowning.  c.f.)He drinks his coffee black every time.
Seeing that today's weather is hot and damp, you had better be lightly dressed.
The newcomer is doing well, considering he lacks harsh experience.
I won't go in case it rains. The water may run over the banks in case it rains. Take an umbrella with you in case it rains.

I broke out in a cold sweat as soon as I saw the vertical cliff.
The dog ran up to me the moment[minute] it saw me.
The instant she heard the news, her eyes sparkled with joy.
Directly she met him, and then she slapped him on the cheek. =Directly she met him; she slapped him on the cheek.
再)Hardly had I heard the nursery rhyme when it took hold of my heart. 再)No sooner had she seen him than she flushed with embarrassment.

Keeping the kitchen clean is an important responsibility; everybody must do his or her part to put away the dishes and keep the countertops clear.

The doctor tried hard to save the wounded boy; now his condition is rapidly deteriorating.

I have a bad foot; therefore, I can't make it this time.

The endeavors focus on discrete issues, such as climate change; institutional changes, such as strengthening the legal system in regard to environmental protection efforts; or broad reforms, such as promoting renewable energy.

The test will be offered at three levels: beginner, intermediate and advanced.

Nagoya: the capital of Aichi Prefecture with a population of 2 million.

I'll tell you what I did: I laughed out loud!

Ms. Brown, our math[mathematics] teacher, has not been at school of late.

My friend Paul is coming here at ten o'clock on the dot.

What he said is, in a sense[way], arbitrary. The mistake, however, is very serious. We must attend to this matter.

The woman, it seems, has something to do with his abrupt resignation.

再)He is, so to speak, a walking dictionary.

Some people like red wine and others white.

I pretended to be calm, but I wasn't really.

Though very busy, he came to see me off. I was only too glad about that.

When young, he exerted a strong influence on the financial world.

The vague rumor that is at issue now may or may not be true.

Democracy is government of the people, by the people and for the people.

## Cluster51 分詞構文

Entering the room, I saw Helen lying on her back.

Going out, I saw the flag flapping in the wind.

Seeing the dreadful sight, he threw up.

Reading the letter, she turned pale.

Having nothing to do, I went out for a walk.

Feeling tired, he stopped walking.

She remained silent, not knowing what to say.

Having lost all my money, I had to give up my plan.

Turning to the right, you will find the theater. The show is great spectacle.

Admitting what you say, I still think you are all too partial to girl students.

I seldom see her, living next door.

They walked along, singing merrily.

The boys sat on the grass, looking at the setting sun.

Holding out his hand, he stood up.

He came home, making a phone call.

A young man came up to her, asking her to dance with him.

Written in easy English, this book is suitable for beginners.

Written in a clear hand, this report is easy to read.

This medical tool, contaminated with infectious organisms, cannot be used as it

is now.

Left to herself, she began to suck her thumb.

Some books, read carelessly, will do more harm than good.

The men, surrounded by the enemy, had to surrender.

Unable to swim, he didn't go with his friends.

A mere child, I could hardly understand the fact.

While living in the country, he owned a lot of retail stores.

She is in anguish over her child. Though studying hard, he cannot get a good mark.

It being a rainy day, we took a taxi.

It being fine, we went on a cruise.

The last cable car being gone, we had to ascend the mountain on foot.

There being nothing to do, he sprawled out on the sofa.

Not knowing the coping methods, we couldn't prevent a secondary disaster.

Not knowing what to do, she came to ask for my empirical advice.

Having heard about that before, I understood what he was getting at.

The sun having set, it got dark quickly.

The memorial statue having been destroyed, they had to rebuild it.

The ambulance was standing at the back of the house, with the engine going.  
Father often thinks with his eyes shut.

She came in with her eyes shining.

Don't speak with your mouth full.  
She spoke with tears in her eyes.

Generally speaking, education and health should not be the monopoly of rich people.  
Talking of a trip, have you ever been to Yokohama?  
Speaking of that, when is she due to have her baby?

Judging from the look of the sky, we'll have much rain this evening.  
He is strong considering that he is getting old. I've heard that he works out in a gym every other day.  
Taking all things into consideration, I pleaded with him to change his mind.

Strictly speaking, they are two distinct cases.  
Frankly speaking, the two accounts contradict each other.  
The business is in the red. Having said that[so], it will pay in due course[time].

I will offer information provided (that) I can remain anonymous in this.  
c.f.) Provided that the rule does apply to family members, personal information could be disclosed.

## Cluster52 仮定法 1

If he were honest, I would employ him.  
If he were fair-minded, he would stand for our rights.  
I wish he were kind.

If I were a bird, I could fly to you.  
  
If she were not ill, she would come.  
  
If I had ample money, I would buy the car.  
  
If they lived in this country, they might be persecuted for their beliefs.

If you had not helped me, I couldn't have finished the work.  
If you had not helped me, I couldn't have conformed to Japanese customs.  
  
If you had helped me at that time, I would have succeeded.  
If you had left home earlier, you could have caught the limited express.  
I would have taken in a few more sights if I had had a little more time.  
If Lincoln had not gone to the theater that night, he wouldn't have been killed.

If you had followed my advice, you wouldn't be poor now.  
If you had followed my advice then, you wouldn't be in such a piteous plight now.  
  
If my son hadn't been killed in the war, he would be twenty years old now.

If she should die, who would attend to the children?

If a devastating earthquake should take place, this building would fall down.

If I were to tell you all I know, you would be taken by surprise.

If the sun were to rise in the west, my resolution would be unchanged.

If anyone should call me, please take a message.

If it were not for water, nothing could live on.

If it were not for wrinkles, we would probably never realize we had grown old.

If it had not been for her help, I would have failed. I owe it all to her.

If it had not been for your timely rescue, the boy would have been drowned to death.

But for water, nothing could live on.

Without water, nothing could live on.

But for her help, I would have failed.

Without her help, I would have failed.



## Cluster53 假定法 2

He behaves as if everything were at his disposal.

He treats me as though I were a child.

He looks as if he had seen a ghost.

She is crawling about the floor and looking around as if she had lost something.

So much for today. It is time you went back to your home.

It is about time the cherry blossoms bloomed.

It is high time you entered (on) a new phase of work.

He is, as it were, a walking dictionary.

He seems as if he were rich.

He seemed as if he were rich.

He seems as if he had been rich.

He seemed as if he had been rich.

She acted as if she were his wife.

He took his place as if nothing had happened.

I wish I were young.

I wish they were in harmony with each other. In retrospect, their rancor dates from their school days.

I wish I could shake him out of his apathy.

I wish she had been there.

I wish you had talked him out of the plan.

He wished he had put money away.

I want some money in connection with this affair. If only I had ten million yen!  
I could enrich the contents if only I had more time.

Were I a bird, I could fly to you.  
  
Were it not for water, nothing could live on.  
Should other people come, I would turn down the radio.  
Had you not helped me early on, I might have failed.  
Had I known him, I would have gotten the information (at) first hand from him.

To attempt a thing like that would be quite crazy. It's next to impossible.  
It would have been better for Beethoven to become blind instead of losing his sense of hearing.  
  
To hear him speak English, you would take him for an American.  
I would be very happy to hear from him.

Born in better times, he would have been a leading figure in the domain of literature.  
The same thing, happening in wartime, would amount to a calamity.

再)Without[But for] her help, I would have failed.  
With a little more patience, you could have become the virtual leader.  
Ten years ago I could have run faster.

He studied hard; otherwise he would have failed in the examination.

A Japanese would not say so.

A true friend would have acted differently.

He would be the last person to inflict injury on others.

I could look it up by noon.

Could you tell me the velocity of the wind?

Might I write in the margin?

The rumor might be true, but the truth still remains to be seen.

He and I might break up.

## Cluster54 名詞冠詞

My family is very large.  
My family are all well.  
His family is a large one. He feeds the large family on a meager salary.  
His family are all poor talkers.  
There are twenty families in this flat.

Our class is a small one.  
The class were all there.

The committee has made its[the] decision to unify the various groups.  
The committee are all against enacting legislation on the quesiton.

There was a large audience in the theater.  
The audience were deeply impressed with his keen insights.

The crew is large.  
The crew are 45 in number. They range from 18 to 25 years of age.

Which team is winning?  
The project team were mostly youngsters.

He sits on a jury.  
The jury were asked to allow for the age of the accused.

The public are cordially invited.  
The public is warned of a coming hurricane.

I want a cup of coffee and two slices of bread.  
Please give me two pieces of chalk.  
I had a glass of water to quench my thirst.  
  
c.f.)I handed him a full glass of water.

I folded a sheet of paper in four.  
I think I'll start with a bottle of beer.  
He used up a cake of soap.  
I bought a loaf of bread at the baker's.  
Put a spoonful of sugar into the cup.  
  
I'll take a pound of butter.

On second thought, the clergy have  
decided to oppose the policy.

Please memorize a piece of poetry in a  
week.  
This room is equipped with a few articles  
of furniture.  
Jewellery is a decorative adornment that  
takes women's hearts and won't let go.

For all I know, he may be a great violinist.

Rome was not built in a day.

I bought a kilo(gram) of potatoes.

A lion is very strong.

A horse is a useful animal.

I am learning physics three times a week.  
c.f.)The intake of calcium per day should  
be more than 700mg.

She goes to the library to check out a book  
twice a month.

The gasoline costs about 100 yen a liter.

A man called on you last night.  
c.f.)We will put up a signboard for a  
certain period of time.  
He came back on a fine Sunday morning.

Birds of a feather flock together.  
No two men are of a mind.  
c.f.)Let's call together men of the same

views.

I bought a doll and a book. The doll is for my daughter and the book for my son.

Please pass a segment of the orange.

Please undo[untie] the knot.

That's the only way to reinforce the community's cohesion.

We were held up for two hours because of the accident. Then, we missed the last train.

He is the same age.

This book comprises two volumes. The first chapter of the book ends with[by] his death.

It is the most important focus.

The capital of England is London.

This is the man I ran into yesterday.

The tiger is very strong.

The sun[/moon] sets in the west

The earth rotates.

The sky took on a wonderful deep shade of blue.

She looked to the right and to the left.

The Queen cherishes a lofty ideal.

The President was shot by an assassin.

How did the voyagers navigate the Pacific Ocean?

We flew across the Atlantic.

The Nile is longer than any other river in the world.

We should never forget the tragedy of the Daigo Fukuryu Maru.

I have been to Merlion Park.

I use Kyoto Station at times.

All of us can sing the song 'London Bridge

is falling down.'
The pen is mightier than the sword. She intends to make the stage her life work. What is learned in the cradle is carried to the grave.
The Times scooped this piece of news.  The passages are cited from the Bible.
The Browns are all kind. The plane winged over the Rockies.
Be kind to the old. = Be kind to old people. The poor live from hand to mouth. The fashion is prevailing among the young.
All the books will make for your mental growth. Both my brother and sister have nothing to do with the accident. Are all these products the same type? I can hardly make out their shapes.
She caught me by the hand. He struck his son on the head. He never looks me in the face[eye] when he talks with me.
Flour is sold by the pound. We hired a car by the hour.

It is of no importance to us. He is a man of ability. c.f.)He is a man of stout build. Every other gadget seemed to be of no use.  She is a girl full of sentiment.
I can pierce a hole in the wall with ease.
He will be a Lincoln some day.

A Mr. Brown called in your absence.

Is there a Ms. Green here?

We had a friendly talk with the lady.

He gave a negative answer.

Did you have a good dream?

I had a broken sleep last night because my legs ached. Please ease this pain.

I'd like to make a call to India.

All trains make a stop at each station.

I feel like taking[having] a bath now.

Why are you panting so? You might as well take a rest.

Let's take a walk to digest our dinners.

再)Take[Have] a look at the men.

A heavy rain will cause floods near the river.

The snow prevented them from arriving on time.

The Internet has enabled us to expand the scope of business.

The knowledge of her presence made him feel at home.

Ten minutes' walk will take you to the library.

The heat made us strip to the shirt.

This ticket allows you to stop over at any station.

If time permits, I'll print out the file.

It is plain that illness forced his retirement.

A previous engagement compels me to decline your invitation.

A taxi will take you there in approximately



10 minutes.

A cold often leads to all kinds of disease.

The treatment will bring about the  
breakdown of cancer cells.

The incessant noise frightened her.

The mere sight of his face satisfies me.

His big success pleased us. I think that he  
succeeded by virtue of diligence.

The result of the census surprised us.

That figure shows that the current  
account deficit is expanding.

The clock tells the hour.

The legend says that she was a mermaid.

## Cluster55 形容詞副詞

The traveler brought knowledge of the outer world to the obscure village.

再)She is my elder sister.

再)The upper class people tend to scorn the lower class.

再)The latter half of the story is more interesting than the former.

Because he is a mere child, he is easily lured away from his study.

This may be the only chance for you to enjoy authentic flavors.

The main street continues straight ahead for miles on end.

I saw the bird at the very top of the tree. It was a variety of parrot.

A wooden house is more liable to catch fire than a stone house.

She bought a woolen scarf.

There is here no room for judicial discretion.

During the last few decades, the world has witnessed remarkable advancements in the realm of medical science.

He fell fast asleep. When he awoke, it was daytime.

He is wide awake.

They look alike to me.

I am aware[conscious] of my lack of ability.

You're subject to the laws of this country.

This book is worthy of being read.

再)I am afraid that she will not come.

再)Both of my parents are not alive.

再)Don't be ashamed to ask questions.

再)She rejected leaving her son alone.

再)Kyoto is worth visiting.

再)She is still unable to relieve her tiredness.

She has a certain charm.

The fact is certain.

Who is the present king?

He is present at the party.

They are angry at his ill[bad] manners.

He is ill in bed.

She will be a fond mother.

She is fond of music.

The late Mr. Green was an able lawyer.

I was late for school.

Raise your right hand.

Do what is right.

The decay of the shrine is due to acid rain.

The soil has also become barren.

We visited a village far from the seaside.

Two weeks went by, but nothing strange happened.

The code applies to all people responsible for the operation of vehicles on the road.

There were no seats available.

Every star visible to the naked eye is part of the Milky Way Galaxy.

This is the best chance possible. This will be a good opportunity for me to use my skills to my advantage.

The people present were moved by his speech.

I will introduce these three young women

teachers to you.

There is a tall old Japanese lady. Her name is on the tip of my tongue but I cannot remember it.

This small beautiful white rose is designated as a natural monument [treasure].

Both the geometrical figures are lacking symmetry.

再)All the books will make for your mental growth.

Rome is as famous a city as Paris.

I have never seen so beautiful a sunset.

I hope you won't give me too hard a game.

He contends that true poetry is spontaneous.

I found the concept of fourth dimension interesting.

Language makes possible the exchange of ideas between human beings.

The rich are apt to look down on the poor.

The old often think of the past.

c.f.) Lions are very strong.

The wounded and the dying were lying about.

The Japanese live on rice.

The judge asked the accused to stand up.

The deceased[departed] has left a will.

You're kidding (me). Don't ask me the impossible.

=Are you kidding (me)?

=No kidding.

=You must be kidding.

When the unexpected happens, please keep track of the changes.

The doctrine that the useful is the good is not consistent with reason.

The true, the good, and the beautiful: through the ages, these ideals have been at the heart of what it means to be human.

He extinguished the fire at once.

Earthquakes have been very frequent this year.

Her figure showed up very clearly against the sky.

The plane flew just over our head.

A man is happy only when he is healthy.

Perhaps this is a kind of parasite.

Maybe it is all a fabrication.

Probably these might have been the result of mutation.

Don't take it seriously. The story is evidently false.

Watch out! Carelessness often results in accidents.

再)He was kind enough to grant my request.

Happily he could put his skills to (good) use there.

Happily he didn't die.

=He didn't die, happily.

c.f.)He didn't die happily.

Fortunately, the provision is still in effect.

Naturally water evaporates when it is boiled.

She wisely refused to spend the money.

= It was wise of her to refuse to spend the money.

c.f.) She refused to spend the money wisely.

≠ She spent the money recklessly.

Please come to my home at three in the afternoon the day after tomorrow.

He spent the night on a bench in a park in Osaka.

He arrived safely at the airport last night.

She will emigrate to France next month.

She is begging that she wants to live there forever.

If you have read the book, put it back.

He put on his cap, but took it off again.

What's up, Mike? I'm counting on you; don't let me down.

Can I try this on?

You didn't just buy those shoes earlier, did you? It'll take a few days to break them in.

When you're through with the file, please turn it over to me.

## Cluster56 關係代名詞

He has no house in which to live.
I want something on which to write. I want something with which to write. I want something about which to write.
I helped a woman who was very tired. I helped a woman, who thanked me.
He has two sons who are doctors. He has two sons, who are doctors. =He has two sons, and they are doctors.
There were a few passengers who were killed in the railway accident. There were a few passengers, who were killed in the railway accident. =There were a few passengers, and they were killed in the railway accident.
I like a cat which is faithful. I like a cat, which is faithful. =I like a cat because it is faithful.
She lent me a book, which I found intriguing. She lent me a book, which I found dull.
I feel like contacting Professor Smith, who was very helpful to me in the past. I know about the medicine, which my doctor often prescribes to me.
His wife, whom he loves dearly, is suffering from a mortal illness.
The earth, which moves around the sun, is called a planet. My father, who is a scientist, is speculating on environmental issues. New York, which is one of the largest cities in the world, has a population of eight

million.

The murder suspect was still at large, which made us nervous.

Jim said he had a sore throat, which was a lie.

She looked happy, which she really was not.

I was told to follow suit, which advice I followed.

≡ I was told to follow suit, and I followed the advice.

He may be too tired to go, in which case I must go myself.

He stayed there for two weeks, during which time he intrigued with his friends against me.

I will give you what money I have.

= I will give you all the money that I have.

I will give you what little money I have.

I gave her what little help I could.

He has made me what I am.

I am not what I used to be.

A man's worth lies not so much in what he has as in what he is.

He is what is called a genius.

Nancy comes from what we[you] call the aristocracy.

He lost his way, and what was worse, it began to snow.

She is cheerful, and what is better, amiable to everybody.

He lives a clean life, and what is more, he



goes so far as to do without a lamp at night.

What with cooking and what with sewing, my mother is very busy.

Reading is to the mind what food is to the body.

The individual is to the family what the family is to the nation.

He is as diligent a man as ever lived.

Choose such friends as can benefit you.

They have so much food as all the guests can eat.

She was a foreigner, as I knew from her accent.

This is the same wallet as I bought in Tokyo.

I have the same opinion as[that] he does. I have much in common with him.

That's the same teacher that gave you credit for your good sense the other day.

There is no rule but has some exceptions.

There was no one but was choked with smoke.

You must not give your children more money than is necessary for them.

Though there are more problems than we can solve, we have only 3 more days to go before the deadline.

As is often the case with him, he dwells on his past failures.

His arguments are as follows. : It stands to reason that they should apologize to him.

## Cluster57 關係副詞

I watched television till noon, when he came to see me.

≡I watched television till noon, and he came to see then.

I was about to meet my uncle at the station, when a car run into him.

That truth came to light in the 1980s, since when things have changed for the better.

This city, where I live, sprawls out to the west.

I was just going out, when unexpectedly a friend of mine came to see me.

Tell me the reason why you presume him (to be) innocent.

= Tell me the reason for which you presume (that) he's innocent.

We all know the reason why he came to practice every day.

There is every reason why this book should have so wide an appeal.

He told me how he adapted his plan to new situations.

=He told me the way in which he adapted his plan to the new situations.

=He told me the way (that) he adapted his plan to the new situations.

Do you know how the bird builds its nest?

This is how I reconciled my ideals with reality.

She cannot hold the attention of her students with[in] the way she handles her

classes.

This is (the place) where I was born.

That's where you are wrong.

Spring is (the time) when the botanical garden is most beautiful.

That is (the reason) why I thought twice about changing my job.

This is why I've raised the question again.

However, I shall not dwell on the subject.

The post office is a long way from where I live.

Do you know the time the bishop will arrive at the church?

There is no reason you should be coerced into obedience.

He left on the day that I arrived. He is really a capricious person.

I cannot see the reason that she speaks well[highly] of me. What induced her to say such a thing?

That is the way (that) I was rescued.

## Cluster58 關係詞

You may invite whoever likes to come.  
I'll employ whomever you recommend.

There is enough food to go around. You can take whichever you like.

I will give you whatever you want.

Whatever is worth doing is worth doing well.

Whoever advises him, he will never change his mind.

Whichever you may choose, it won't go with your complexion.

Whatever happens, our unity won't be spoiled.

= No matter what happens, our unity won't be spoiled.

I'll try to get whatever you want.

= I'll try to get anything that you want.

You can take whichever you like.

= You can take either[any] one that you like.

You may take whichever road you like.

Whatever book she read instructed her.

Whichever road you may take, it will lead you to the school.

Whatever problems you have, you can come to me for help all the time.

Come whenever it is convenient for you.

= Come at any time when it is convenient

for you.

Whenever I listen to the song, it evokes memories of an earlier time.

=No matter when I listen to the song, it evokes memories of an earlier time.

Please sit wherever you like.

=Please sit at any place where you like.

Wherever she went, she wrote to me.

No matter where I am, I'll never forget you.

However you express it, it doesn't contain a fraction of truth.

However hard he may try, he will never succeed. It's partly because he has an obsession about failing.

No matter how much I ate, I never gained weight.

I saw a woman who I thought was my aunt.

She is a woman who I believe will favor you.

Do what you think is right. I assure you that honesty pays.

The man who I thought was your father proved to be a stranger.

There is something that passes for heroism that is not heroism at all.

=Some things pass for heroism that are not heroism at all.

There are things I want to know that he couldn't tell me.

Can you mention anyone that we know who is as talented as he (is)? He is gifted with infinite potential.

Tom is the only man that I know who can do the work. We will have to call on him to help us.

It was I that met her in the park yesterday.

It was her that I met in the park yesterday.

It was in the park that I met her yesterday.

It was yesterday that I met her in the park.

It is because he is suffering from lung disease that he is prohibited from smoking.

It was in the year that the war broke out, triggered by the incident.

It was Tom that[who] stained my T-shirt with paint.

It was Mr. Smith who introduced her to the audience.

It is the motive that[which] constitutes the crime.

It was the war that changed Japan.

It is what Tom says that I don't understand.

What is it that you want?

What was it that John handed to you?

It was not until last Sunday that I heard the news.

It is not until we lose our health that we realize its value. This case brought this fact home to me.

## Cluster59 代名詞

He bought a camera, and gave it to me.
He has a watch. I want it. I want one. I have lost my camera, and I have to buy one. My watch doesn't move. I must have it repaired. I don't have a pen. Can you lend me one?
c.f.) Do you like apples? Yes, I like them.
I don't like this cabinet. It takes up too much room. Can you show me a smaller one? These shoes are too expensive. Show me cheaper ones, please. This picture is better than the one I took yesterday.
He prefers Dutch cheese to Danish (cheese).

It was astonishing, the amount of surplus money. What did you do with that money?
It is difficult to divert this money. 再) It is fun watching the phenomenon.
It is natural that he got angry. It wasn't certain whether she would come.  It didn't occur to me that he was up to no good. It is said that his work is a synthesis of several ideas.
再)I found it difficult to run after the boy.  再)I make it a rule to go to bed at ten

o'clock.

We took it for granted that he would make a spontaneous offer of help.

See (to it) that the parcel reaches her by the end of this month.

What time is it?

It is ten.

It was not long before he came.

It is fine today.

It is blowing hard.

It will rain tomorrow.

再)It is getting dark, so watch your step.

It had gotten dark outside then.

How far is it from here to your office?

How far is it from here to the station?

Take it easy.

It's all over with him.

再)Don't take it seriously.

It seems that the act corresponds to infringement.

= The act seems to correspond to infringement.

It seems to me that money as such has no meaning.

It appears that there is another problem.

=There appears to be another problem

It happened that I met him at the station.

=I happened to meet him at the station.

It turned out that the rumor was true.

=The rumor turned out to be true.

It occurred to me that today is my mother's birthday.

It doesn't matter that you failed to come



<p>yesterday.</p> <p>It doesn't much matter to me where you go.</p> <p>I think it matters whether he agrees or not.</p>
<p>From this evidence, it follows that he is innocent.</p>
<p>It is he that is to blame.</p>

<p>One should do one's duty.</p>
<p>You never know what is in store for you.</p> <p>We have little rain these days. Provisions are getting scarce.</p> <p>They say that smoking is bad for your health.</p>
<p>再)He killed himself.</p> <p>Tom killed himself.</p> <p>They seated themselves.</p>
<p>You must do it yourself</p>
<p>The boy likes to play by himself.</p> <p>≡The boy likes to play alone.</p>
<p>Do you cook for yourself?</p>
<p>The door opened of[by] itself.</p>
<p>Competition is not bad in itself. On the contrary, it serves as an incentive to work harder.</p>
<p>I was beside myself with joy.</p>
<p>The children behaved themselves very well.</p> <p>Meanwhile, he amused himself with a comic book.</p>
<p>"What shall I do next?" she said to herself.</p> <p>The old man sometimes talks to himself.</p> <p>She came to herself and called for the</p>

police.

All of us have to step up efforts to meet our client's needs.

Each of the girls has her own job.

Every man has his weak side.

Did you meet any of your friends last Saturday?

Yes, I did. I met some.

Is there anything cold to drink?

He has a good constitution. My physical strength is nothing in comparison with his.

Does anybody know what G.D.P. stands for?

I am a shy unassertive person compared to you. I want someone to talk to.

Everyone knows that mind doesn't exist as an entity.

I don't like this camera. Please show me another.

Won't you have another cup of tea?

To know is one thing, and to teach is another.

= To know and to teach are two quite different things.

For one thing, he is stingy; for another (thing), he is arrogant.

The boys looked at one another.

= The boys looked at each other.

I have two sons. One is tall, and the other is short.

I have three dogs. One is white, and the others are black.

The weeds are overgrowing. Some are tall,

and the others are short. They live in a cluster.

I have three sons. One is a playwright, and another is a teacher.

Some like summer, and others like winter.

The price index is wildly fluctuating these days.

The price index was wildly fluctuating in those days.

The population of Tokyo is larger than that of Rome.

His manners are not those of a gentleman.

We see him reciting a lesson, but this isn't very often.

We must calculate the approximate loss, and that right now.

What I want to say is this. Man is selfish by nature.

She went to this doctor and that.

We tried this and they tried that, only to fail.

Health is above wealth, for this cannot give so much happiness as that.

Roses and lilies are in bloom in the garden. I like these better than those.

The pigeon and the ostrich are both birds; one can fly and the other can't.

Out of the two species, the former is more primitive than the latter.

I want to learn from those who provide for old age.

Do that which is right.

Those present were almost all young women.

## Cluster60 話法

He said, "I am tired."

He said that he was tired.

Tom says, "I'll never get married".

Tom says that he'll never get married.

Jack (phoning from the airport): I'm trying to get a taxi.

Jack's secretary (to his boss, who is standing beside her): Jack says that he is trying to get a taxi.

She said, "I am busy."

She said (that) she was busy.

She said, "I was busy."

She said, "I have been busy."

She said, "I had been busy."

She said (that) she had been busy.

He said, "She will allege her innocence."

He said (that) she would allege her innocence.

He said, "I could solve the problem."

He said that he could have solved the problem.

She said, "Necessity is the mother of invention."

She said that necessity is the mother of invention.

The teacher said, "The air is a medium for sound."

The teacher said that the air is a medium for sound.

She said to me, "I usually go to Osaka via Kyoto."

She told me that she usually goes to Osaka via Kyoto.

Our teacher said, "The civilization of Egypt prospered during the third millennium B.C."

Our teacher said that the civilization of Egypt prospered during the third millennium B.C.

She said to him, "I could fly to you if I were a bird."

She told him that she could fly to him if she were a bird.

She said, "I bought this pen a few days ago."

She said that she had bought that pen a few days before.

He said, "I put out a new CD album last month."

He said that he had put out a new CD album the previous month.

He said to me, "I am busy now."

He told me that he was busy then.

She said to me, "I wrote to him yesterday."

She told me that she had written to him the previous day.

=She told me that she had written to him the day before.

She said, "They will take an excursion tomorrow."

She said that they would take an excursion the next[following] day.

He said to me, "I saw this boy here."

He told me that he had seen that boy there.

I said to him, "What were you doing last night?"

I asked him what he had been doing the previous night.

=I asked him what he had been doing the night before

He said to her, "Who is your patron?"

He asked her who her patron was.

He said to me, "Do you know the current premier?"

He asked me if I knew the current premier.

He said to me, "Did you see her go out today?"

He asked me if I had seen her go out that day.

She said to me, "Be temperate in eating and drinking"

She told me to be temperate in eating and drinking.

He said to her, "Hang on."

He told her to hang on.

The doctor said to me, "Take this medicine."

The doctor advised me to take that medicine.

I said to them, "Don't make a fuss."

I told them not to make a fuss.

She said to him, "Don't take off the lid."

She told him not to take off the lid.

I said to her, "Please show me the way to the embassy."

I asked her to show me the way to the embassy.

He said to me, "Please dip the brush into the paint."

He asked me to dip the brush into the paint.

He said to us, "Let's go on a picnic next Sunday."

He suggested to us that we should go on a picnic the next[following] Sunday.

She said to them, "Let's integrate the research findings."

She proposed to them that they should integrate the research findings.

She said, "How shrewd he is!"

She cried out[lamented on] how shrewd he was.

She exclaimed that he was very shrewd.

He said, "May you succeed!"

He prayed that I might succeed.

He said, "The sea is rough, and I cannot go fishing."

He said (that) the sea was rough and that he could not go fishing.

He said to me, "You have a good souvenir. Where did you buy it?"

He told me that I had a good souvenir, and asked me where I had bought it.

He said, "I have done with it."

= "I have done with it," he said.

"I have done with it," said Tom.

"I have done with it," he said to me.

"Jimmy," said Jane, "don't pull my leg!"



## Cluster61 前置詞

The sound of laughter came from behind the curtain.

She took a box from under the table.

He failed notwithstanding her advice.

I dictated a letter to him.

I look forward to avenging my father.

There is much truth in what he says. It illuminates my mind.

I was about to have an injection.

There is nothing for it but to borrow money from him.

I have no choice but to borrow money from him.

再)It will do except that it is too long.

再)Human beings differ from brutes in that they can think and speak.

He is far from obstinate.

The book on the desk is a novel by Soseki.

It is a satire on this human society.

It is of no use to try to deny it.

He cut it with a knife.

Who are you waiting for?

He is a man we can rely on. He can infer the whole from a part.

We need a pen to write with.

=We need a pen with which to write.

再)This pond is dangerous to swim in.

I was sneered at by them.

The baby was taken care of by her.

Check the gauge at 7 p.m.
Railway service was paralyzed on that day.
I was in the municipal office in the morning.
c.f.)His daughter was kidnapped on the afternoon of July 10. c.f.)There was a person who was walking along a road and playing the flute on a moonlit night.
The skyscraper will be illuminated till eleven. The gangster will come back by seven.
He has been studying since this morning. His preoccupation is the study of genes and heredity.
I studied from seven till[to] nine.
The kneaded dough should be fermented for 30 min.
We stayed there during our vacation. He called on you during your absence. =He called on you while you were absent.
The rebellion will be subdued in a week.
I'll be ready in a minute. This institution came into being[existence] after the war.
再)Rome was not built in a day.
The traitor will be executed within a week.

10 babies were born at the hospital that day. I was born in Shibuya, Tokyo.
The fly is on the ceiling. Keep off the grass.
The star was twinkling over his head. There is a bridge over the river.

I caught this fish under the bridge.

Mt. Fuji is 3776 meters above the sea level.

The sun set below the horizon.

I caught this carp below the bridge.

The monarch lies beneath this grave.

He's beneath contempt.

We walked along the railroad.

There are trees along the street.

The barbarian swam across the river.

The dog ran through the field.

They sat around the fire.

The earth moves[travels] around[round] the sun.

He left Tokyo for New York.

He took his son to the zoo.

They also represent a fusion of eastern and western architecture.

We took turns with the driving.

She is always grumbling about something or other.

There was implicit criticism against my policy in his voice.

The country had emerged as a superpower.

I'd hope to live near the school, but as it is, I live far from it.

That's beside[off] the point. You are under a delusion.

No one has the famous singer's autograph besides me.

He said a few words by way of preface before starting the lecture.

The light source is positioned behind the spatial light modulator.

There is no way except[but] this. It

requires perseverance and focus.

Milk is made into butter.

Get the bicycle out of the way. It's obstructing traffic.

The cat jumped onto the table.

There is a bilateral agreement between the United States and Japan.

It's important to promote trade by tariff reductions among member countries.

There was a perpetual stream of phone calls throughout the day.

As for the politics, an opinion poll shows that many people are in favor of that bill.

The bridesmaid is unsure as to which decoration to add to the cake.