| _ 判別の鍵    |      |
|-----------|------|
| 前置詞の直後は   | がくる! |
| 従属接続詞の直後は | がくる! |

## ① [during & while]

|        | 品詞は?         | 意味は?        |
|--------|--------------|-------------|
| during | 前置詞(直後に名詞)   | <b>~</b> の間 |
| while  | 従属接続詞(直後にSV) | SがVする間      |

(ex1) I visited many countries during the summer vacation.

(私は夏休みの間たくさんの国を訪れた)

(ex2) My father came home while I was sleeping.

(私が寝ている間に父親が帰ってきた)

## ② [despite & although(though)]

|                  | 品詞は?                | 意味は?       |
|------------------|---------------------|------------|
| despite          | 前置詞(直後に <b>名詞</b> ) | ~にもかかわらず   |
| although(though) | 従属接続詞(直後にSV)        | SがVであるけれども |

### (ex1) I went out **despite** the bad weather.

(悪天候にもかかわらず私は外出した)

#### (ex2) I went out although it was raining.

(雨が降っていたけれども私は外出した)

※ despite=in spite of と覚えておこう!

### 3 [because of \( \gamma \) because]

|            | 品詞は?                | 意味は?   |
|------------|---------------------|--------|
| because of | 前置詞(直後に <b>名詞</b> ) | ~なので   |
| because    | 従属接続詞(直後にSV)        | SがVなので |

(ex1) I stayed home because of the bad weather.

(悪天候なので家にいた)

(ex2) I stayed home because it was raining.

(雨が降っていたので家にいた)

※ because of=due to=owing to と覚えておこう!

# 4 [by & by the time]

|             | 品詞は?                | 意味は?     |
|-------------|---------------------|----------|
| by          | 前置詞(直後に <b>名詞</b> ) | ~までに     |
| by the time | 従属接続詞(直後にSV)        | SがVするまでに |

(ex1) Come home by 9 o'clock.

(9 時までに帰宅しなさい)

(ex2) Come home by the time it gets dark.

(暗くなるまでに帰宅しなさい)

※ 締切のイメージ、覚えてるかな?